Type the Title of Your Paper (Each first letter must be Capitalize)

First Author namea, Second Author name b, Third Author name c[[1]](#footnote-1)

a First affiliation, Address, City and Postcode, Country.

b Second affiliation, Address, City and Postcode, Country.

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| C H R O N I C L E |  | **A B S T R A C T** |
| Article history:Received: Received in revised format: Accepted: Available online:  |  | Insert your abstract text here. (250-300 words only)***JEL Classification:from*** [***https://www.aeaweb.org/jel/guide/jel.php***](https://www.aeaweb.org/jel/guide/jel.php) ***;*****الملخص** |
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1. Introduction

Here introduces the paper, and put a nome­nclature if necessary, in a box with the same font size as the rest of the paper. The paragraphs continue from here and are only separated by headings, subheadings, images and formulae. The section headings are arranged by numbers, bold and 10 pt. Here follows further instructions for authors.

# Nomenclature

A radius of

B position of

C further nomenclature continues down the page inside the text box

* 1. Structure

Files must be in MS Word only and should be formatted for direct printing, using the CRC MS Word provided. Figures and tables should be embedded and not supplied separately.

Please make sure that you use as much as possible normal fonts in your documents. Special fonts, such as fonts used in the Far East (Japanese, Chinese, Korean, etc.) may cause problems during processing. To avoid unnecessary errors, you are strongly advised to use the ‘spellchecker’ function of MS Word. Follow this order when typing manuscripts: Title, Authors, Affiliations, Abstract, Keywords, Main text (including figures and tables), Acknowledgements, References, Appendix. Collate acknowledgements in a separate section at the end of the article and do not include them on the title page, as a footnote to the title or otherwise.

Bulleted lists may be included and should look like this:

* First point
* Second point
* and so on

Ensure that you return to the ‘Els-body-text’ style, the style that you will mainly be using for large blocks of text, when you have completed your bulleted list.

Please do not alter the formatting and style layouts which have been set up in this template document. As indicated in the template, papers should be prepared in single column format suitable for direct printing onto paper with trim size 192 x 262 mm. Do not number e front, as page numbers will be added separately for the preprints and the Proceedings. Leave a line clear between paragraphs. All the required style templates are provided in the file “MS Word Template” with the appropriate name supplied, e.g. choose 1. Els1st-order-head for your first order heading text, els-abstract-text for the abstract text etc.

* 1. Tables

All tables should be numbered with Arabic numerals. Every table should have a caption. Headings should be placed above tables, left justified. Only horizontal lines should be used within a table, to distinguish the column headings from the body of the table, and immediately above and below the table. Tables must be embedded into the text and not supplied separately. Below is an example which the authors may find useful.

 Table 1. An example of a table.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| An example of a column heading | Column A (*t*) | Column B (*t*) |
| And an entry | 1 | 2 |
| And another entry | 3 | 4 |
| And another entry | 5 | 6 |

* 1. Construction of references

References must be listed at the end of the paper. Do not begin them on a new page unless this is absolutely necessary. Authors should ensure that every reference in the text appears in the list of references and vice versa. Indicate references using APA citation style in the text, by (Author name OR Author name and Author name OR Author name et al., year)

Some examples of how your references should be listed are given at the end of this template in the ‘References’ section, which will allow you to assemble your reference list according to the correct format and font size.

* 1. Section headings

Section headings should be left justified, bold, with the first letter capitalized and numbered consecutively, starting with the Introduction. Sub-section headings should be in capital and lower-case italic letters, numbered 1.1, 1.2, etc, and left justified, with second and subsequent lines indented. All headings should have a minimum of two text lines after them before a page or column break. Ensure the text area is not blank except for the last page.

* 1. General guidelines for the preparation of your text

Avoid hyphenation at the end of a line. Symbols denoting vectors and matrices should be indicated in bold type. Scalar variable names should normally be expressed using italics. Weights and measures should be expressed in SI units. All non-standard abbreviations or symbols must be defined when first mentioned, or a glossary provided.

* 1. Footnotes

Footnotes should be avoided if possible. Necessary footnotes should be denoted in the text by consecutive superscript letters[[2]](#footnote-2)1. The footnotes should be typed single spaced, and in smaller type size (8 pt), at the foot of the page in which they are mentioned, and separated from the main text by a one line space extending at the foot of the column. Please do not change the margins of the template as this can result in the footnote falling outside printing range.

1. Illustrations

All figures should be numbered with Arabic numerals (1, 2, 3,….). Every figure should have a caption. All photographs, schemas, graphs and diagrams are to be referred to as figures. Line drawings should be good quality scans or true electronic output. Low-quality scans are not acceptable. Figures must be embedded into the text and not supplied separately. In MS word input the figures must be properly coded. Preferred format of figures is PNG, JPEG, GIF etc. Lettering and symbols should be clearly defined either in the caption or in a legend provided as part of the figure. Figures should be placed at the top or bottom of a page wherever possible, as close as possible to the first reference to them in the paper. Please ensure that all the figures are of 300 DPI resolutions as this will facilitate good output.

|  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |
| Fig. 1.. | (a) first picture; | ; (b) second picture |

OR

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Fig. 1. Research Model

1. Equations

Equations and formulae should be typed in Mathtype, and numbered consecutively with Arabic numerals in parentheses on the right-hand side of the page (if referred to explicitly in the text). They should also be separated from the surrounding text by one space.

 (1)

Acknowledgements

Acknowledgements and Reference heading should be left justified, bold, with the first letter capitalized but have no numbers. Text below continues as normal.

1. An example appendix

Authors including an appendix section should do so before References section. Multiple appendices should all have headings in the style used above. They will automatically be ordered A, B, C etc.

* 1. Example of a sub-heading within an appendix

There is also the option to include a subheading within the Appendix if you wish.

References

APA

Dsilva, J., Locke, J., & Ng, P. Y. (2023). United Arab Emirates: The Family Business of the Shehada Brothers. In *Attaining the 2030 Sustainable Development Goal of Sustainable Cities and Communities* (pp. 79-89). Emerald Publishing Limited.

***OR (****ONLY ONE****)***

Harvard

Dsilva, J., Locke, J. and Ng, P.Y., 2023. United Arab Emirates: The Family Business of the Shehada Brothers. In *Attaining the 2030 Sustainable Development Goal of Sustainable Cities and Communities* (pp. 79-89). Emerald Publishing Limited.

**HERE is an example for changes that can be made after introduction section**

1. **Literature Review and Hypotheses**

A review of existing studies and theories should be included in this section. Development of hypotheses are suggested to be included in this section.

*2.1 Sub Section 1*

*2.2 Sub Section 2*

1. **Methodology**

This section is recommended to have the research design, population, sampling, instrument, data collection and brief description of data analysis.

1. **Findings**

This section is expected to present the results of the study and the procedures that is deployed to come up with the result.

1. **Implication**

It is recommended that this section discusses the findings and explains the practical and theoretical contribution of the paper.

1. **Conclusion**

This section should highlight the limitation and the future work and concludes the findings of the paper.

**References**

Numbering style should be followed in the body and the bibliographies of the paper.

Example of in the body citation “ according to [1], performance can be measured using financial and non-financial indicators

Font size for reference is 9 time new roman. Example as below

**References**

[1] M. Kayali and S. Alaaraj, “Adoption of Cloud Based E-learning in Developing Countries : A Combination of DOI , TAM and UTAUT,” *Int. J. Contemp. Manag. Inf. Technol.*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 1–7, 2020.

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<http://dx.doi.org/10.1>

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2. 1 Footnote text. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)